$\qquad$
NUMBER:

QUIZ over Section 7 in the 'CAT' book; 20 points.

1. (Fill in the blanks.) In general, mathematicians talk about:
(4 pts) EXPRESSIONS being $\qquad$ .
SENTENCES being $\qquad$ .

What does it mean for two NUMBERS to be EQUAL?
What does it mean for two SETS to be EQUAL?
2. Fill in the following truth tables:
(6 pts)

| $S 1$ | $S 2$ | $S 1$ is equivalent to $S 2$ | $S 1$ and $S 2$ | $S 1$ or $S 2$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

3. Suppose you're told that the compound sentence ' $S 1$ is equivalent to $S 2$ ' is
(4 pts) true. What (if anything) can be said about the truth values of the subsentences $S 1$ and $S 2$ ?

Suppose you're told that the compound sentence ' $S 1$ iff $S 2$ ' is true. What (if anything) can be said about the truth values of the subsentences $S 1$ and $S 2$ ?

Suppose you're told that the compound sentence ' $S 1$ and $S 2$ ' is false. What (if anything) can be said about the truth values of the subsentences $S 1$ and $S 2$ ?

Suppose you're told that the compound sentence ' $S 1$ or $S 2$ ' is false. What (if anything) can be said about the truth values of the subsentences $S 1$ and $S 2$ ?
4. TRUE or FALSE:
(4 pts) $\quad \mathrm{T} \quad \mathrm{F} \quad$ For all real numbers $x, 2 x-3=7$ is equivalent to $x=5$.
T $\quad$ F $\quad 1=2$ and $1+2=3$
T F $1=2$ or $1+2=3$
T F $1=2$ iff $1+2=3$
5. Give two synonyms for 'is equivalent to'.
(2 pts) (a)
(b)

